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# Welcome to Intergenerational Split-Dollar: Learning from Levine

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> NASBA CPE Credit: 1 hour for CPAs CFP Credit: 1 hour

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# LEARNING OBJECTIVES & AGENDA

## Learning Objectives

- Review Split-Dollar Life Insurance planning and ideal client profiles
  - When and where it is appropriate
- Explore nuances of the Levine case and associated insurance planning and design
- Gain an understanding of IRS guidelines and allowances
- Examine future use and appropriate applications

## Agenda

- Ideal client profile and overview
- Economic benefit regime vs. §7872 loan regime
- How it works and steps involved
- Panel discussion
  - Levine case overview
- Case study



## MEETING REMINDERS & CE CREDIT

- Q&A
  - Please type your questions into the **Q&A** feature in your Zoom toolbar
    - Please **do not** use the chat function
- Polling questions
  - In order to maintain compliance for CE and/or CPE credit, we must ask at least three polling questions during the webinar
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- If you are interested in receiving CE and/or CPE credit for attending this webinar, please look for and complete the survey that will be sent to you
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- Wealthy individual who has desire to preserve their financial legacy for their heirs
- Faced with an estate tax problem
  - Concerned with gift, estate and generation-skipping taxes
  - May have previously used all their unified credit or would like to allocate it for a different purpose
- A client who is comfortable with moderate risk
  - Uncertainty surrounding tax treatment of strategy





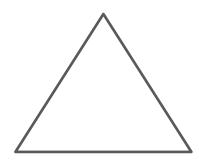




G2 – Insured



G3 – Beneficiaries



IDGT – Policy Owner

- Intergenerational Split-Dollar uses multiple generations to purchase an insurance policy
  - Grandparent will be the payor or lender for the policy (G1)
  - Child will be the insured (G2)
  - Grandchildren will be the beneficiaries (G3)
- Primary objective is to utilize insurance leverage to maximize net to heirs and minimize gift and estate taxes
- Policy can be owned in an IDGT to remove the proceeds from the owner's estate
- Structured under the Economic Benefit Regime or §7872 Loan Regime
  - Decision depends on client situation and interest rate environment



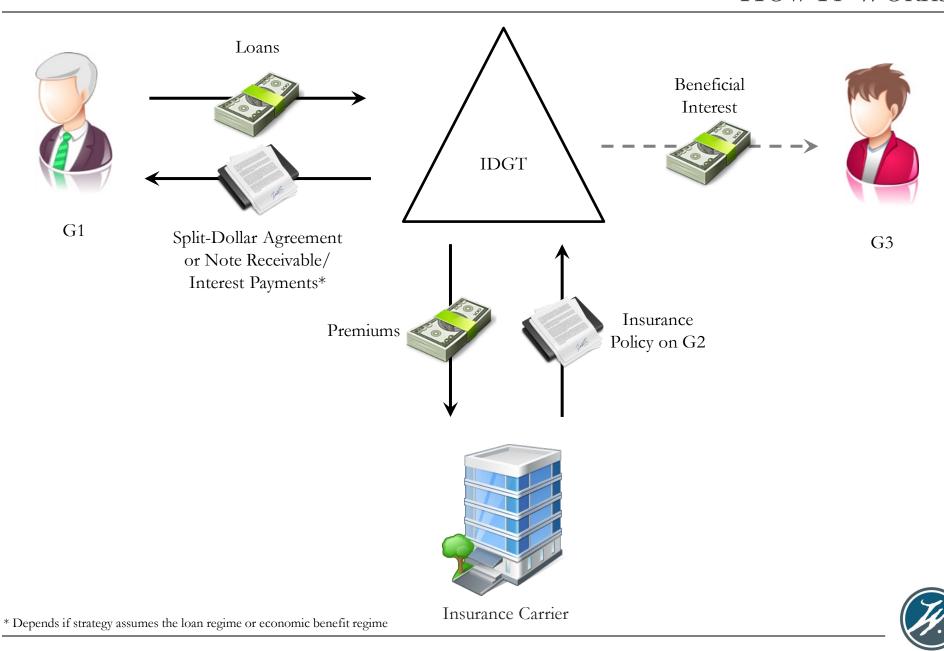
Polling Question #1

- Set up like a traditional split-dollar plan
  - Owner of the policy is usually the IDGT
  - Grantor advances funds to the IDGT to pay premiums
  - Grantor reserves the right to be paid the greater of the total premiums advanced or the policy cash values
- Premium has two components
  - Economic benefit as measured by Table 2001
  - Remainder of premium
- IDGT may contribute the economic benefit portion
  - Alternatively, it can be an imputed gift from the Grantor



- Set up like a traditional split-dollar plan
  - Owner of the policy is usually the IDGT
  - Grantor lends funds to the IDGT to pay premiums
- Loan can be structured as a term or demand loan
  - Term loan requires the interest payments to be paid by the IDGT subject to the AFR on the promissory note
    - Short-term: < 3 years
    - Mid-term: 3 9 years
    - Long-term: 9+ years
  - Demand note will be based on the §7872 rate
    - Will fluctuate every year
- Arrangement is not intended to be permanent
- If Grantor dies with loan outstanding, the value of the note receivable is includible in the Grantor's estate for tax purposes





- 1. IDGT is created to purchase the insurance policy on G2's life
  - a. G1 will be the grantor
  - b. G3 will be the beneficiaries
- 2. IDGT applies for coverage on G2
- 3. Grantor loans funds to the IDGT for the premium payments
  - a. Receives Private Split-Dollar Agreement (economic benefit regime) or promissory note (loan regime) in return
    - i. Lender is entitled to repayment equal to the greater of premiums paid or policy's cash value at the insured's passing under economic regime
- 4. IDGT pays insurance premiums
  - a. IDGT is responsible for paying the economic benefit portion of the premium under economic benefit regime
- 5. In the event of the insured's death, the carrier will pay the death benefit to the IDGT
  - a. IDGT will pay necessary cash to Grantor's estate per the split-dollar agreement or promissory note
  - b. Any remaining proceeds will be held in the IDGT available for the beneficiaries



Polling Question #2

# Panel Discussion

- Overview of Levine family
  - Large real estate portfolio
  - Marion's previous role as a lender
  - Taxable estate
  - Concern with basis adjustment
- Estate tax planning considerations
  - What had been done
  - Time limitations
  - G2 estate tax exposure also with real estate (basis)
  - Family harmony concerns
- Why IGSD?
  - Excess liquidity
  - Current estate tax liability
  - G2 estate tax liability
  - Healthy insurable G2 with desire to benefit G3



# LEVINE CASE OVERVIEW (CONT'D)

- Structure of plan
  - Power of attorney
  - South Dakota Trust (rule against perpetuities, income tax, premium tax)
  - Terms of South Dakota
  - Larsen crucial rule
- IRS challenges
  - Court reasoning with each
  - Valuation
- Conclusion
  - Family pleased with outcome



Polling Question #3

# Case Study

## Learning Objectives Achieved

- Learning objectives achieved:
  - ✓ Review Split-Dollar Life Insurance planning and ideal client profiles
  - ✓ Explores nuances of the Levine case and associated insurance planning and design
  - ✓ Gain an understanding of IRS guidelines and allowances
  - ✓ Examine future use and appropriate applications







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# Appendix

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